

## Re: Where is Bill Paul's NDIS miniport driver wrapper?

**Source:** <http://unix.derkeiler.com/Mailing-Lists/FreeBSD/questions/2004-03/0244.html>

---

**From:** Michel Schwab (*michel.schwab\_at\_tpn.ch*)

**Date:** 03/02/04

To: "Alistair Hamilton" <alistair@ahip.co.uk>, <freebsd-questions@freebsd.org>

Date: Tue, 2 Mar 2004 12:03:52 +0100

Hi

I found this guide:

Commit the first cut of Project Evil, also known as the NDISulator.

Yes, it's what you think it is. Yes, you should run away now.

This is a special compatibility module for allowing Windows NDIS miniport network drivers to be used with FreeBSD/x86. This provides `_binary_` NDIS compatibility (not source): you can run NDIS driver code, but you can't build it. There are three main parts:

`sys/compat/ndis`: the NDIS compat API, which provides binary compatibility functions for many routines in `NDIS.SYS`, `HAL.dll` and `ntoskrnl.exe` in Windows (these are the three modules that most NDIS miniport drivers use). The compat module also contains a small PE relocater/dynalinker which relocates the Windows `.SYS` image and then patches in our native routines.

`sys/dev/if_ndis`: the `if_ndis` driver wrapper. This module makes use of the `ndis` compat API and can be compiled with a specially prepared binary image file (`ndis_driver_data.h`) containing the Windows `.SYS` image and registry key information parsed out of the accompanying `.INF` file. Once `if_ndis.ko` is built, it can be loaded and unloaded just like a native FreeBSD kernel module.

`usr/sbin/ndiscvt`: a special utility that converts `foo.sys` and `foo.inf` into an `ndis_driver_data.h` file that can be compiled into `if_ndis.o`. Contains an `.inf` file parser graciously provided by Matt Dodd (and mercilessly hacked upon by me) that strips out device ID info and registry key info from a `.INF` file and packages it up with a binary image array. The `ndiscvt(8)` utility also does some manipulation of the segments within the `.sys` file to make life easier for the kernel loader. (Doing the manipulation here saves the kernel code from having

freebsd-questions: Re: Where is Bill Paul's NDIS miniport driver wrapper?

to move things around later, which would waste memory.)

ndiscvt is only built for the i386 arch. Only files.i386 has been updated, and none of this is turned on in GENERIC. It should probably work on pc98. I have no idea about amd64 or ia64 at this point.

This is still a work in progress. I estimate it's about %85 done, but I want it under CVS control so I can track subsequent changes. It has been tested with exactly three drivers: the LinkSys LNE100TX v4 driver (Lne100v4.sys), the sample Intel 82559 driver from the Windows DDK (e100bex.sys) and the Broadcom BCM43xx wireless driver (bcmwl5.sys). It still needs to have a net80211 stuff added to it. To use it, you would do something like this:

```
# cd /sys/modules/ndis
# make; make load
# cd /sys/modules/if_ndis
# ndiscvt -i /path/to/foo.inf -s /path/to/foo.sys -o ndis_driver_data.h
# make; make load
# sysctl -a | grep ndis
```

All registry keys are mapped to sysctl nodes. Sometimes drivers refer to registry keys that aren't mentioned in foo.inf. If this happens, the NDIS API module creates sysctl nodes for these keys on the fly so you can tweak them.

An example usage of the Broadcom wireless driver would be:

```
# sysctl hw.ndis0.EnableAutoConnect=1
# sysctl hw.ndis0.SSID="MY_SSID"
# sysctl hw.ndis0.NetworkType=0 (0 for bss, 1 for adhoc)
# ifconfig ndis0 <my ipaddr> netmask 0xfffff00 up
```

Things to be done:

- get rid of debug messages
- add in ndis80211 support
- defer transmissions until after a status update with NDIS\_STATUS\_CONNECTED occurs
- Create smarter lookaside list support
- Split off if\_ndis\_pci.c and if\_ndis\_pccard.c attachments
- Make sure PCMCIA support works
- Fix ndiscvt to properly parse PCMCIA device IDs from INF files
- write ndisapi.9 man page

cheers michel

----- Original Message -----

From: "Alistair Hamilton" <alistair@ahip.co.uk>

To: <freebsd-questions@freebsd.org>

Sent: Tuesday, March 02, 2004 11:28 AM

Re: Where is Bill Paul's NDIS miniport driver wrapper?

freebsd-questions: Re: Where is Bill Paul's NDIS miniport driver wrapper?

Subject: Where is Bill Paul's NDIS miniport driver wrapper?

> *Hello, all*

>

> *I have installed the FreeBSD 5.2.1, which I assumed to be the latest  
> available. However, it does not appear to have the NDIS miniport driver  
> in the kernel source and there is no /sys/modules/ndis . I need this  
> for my Centrino 802.11b.*

>

> *Google has helped me to find quite a few references to it but I cannot  
> find a relevant URL. Is this driver distributed separately? If so,  
> where do I get it?*

>

> *TIA,*

> *Alistair*

> --

> *alistair@irma:~\$ uname -a*

> *FreeBSD irma.ty-eurgain 5.2.1-RELEASE FreeBSD 5.2.1-RELEASE #3: Mon Mar*

> *1 09:38:49 GMT 2004*

> *alistair@irma.ty-eurgain:/usr/obj/usr/src/sys/IRMAKERNEL i386*

>

>

> *-----*

> *freebsd-questions@freebsd.org mailing list*

> *<http://lists.freebsd.org/mailman/listinfo/freebsd-questions>*

> *To unsubscribe, send any mail to*

> *"freebsd-questions-unsubscribe@freebsd.org"*

>

>

> *!DSPAM:40446224275972446164773!*

>

>

>

-----  
freebsd-questions@freebsd.org mailing list

<http://lists.freebsd.org/mailman/listinfo/freebsd-questions>

To unsubscribe, send any mail to "freebsd-questions-unsubscribe@freebsd.org"